

1 *For Teachers: When you use Dual method, please have the students do the shadowing after you. Then*
 2 *have them read by them self. And correct their pronunciation, through all of this material.*

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4  Part2 Lesson2.G2-2B-2019.1chobundokkai スマホの方は横にご覧下さい

4 ***The Changing Slums***

5 “Slum” is a word meaning an area of a city with low-quality housing that often
 lacks basic services, such as electricity and clean water. In developing countries,
 slums are created when large numbers of poor people move to cities in search of
 work. According to the United Nations (UN), about one in seven people in the
 world live in slums.

6 City officials usually consider slums a problem, and the solution has been to try
 to get rid of them. Now, the UN is asking cities to (24). That is, they want
 cities to improve slums and make them part of the city, rather than destroy
 them.

7 ****Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.***

8 (24) 1 take a different approach 2 get rid of poor people
 3 build better houses elsewhere 4 check up on people

9 **Further Questions & Sample Answers**

11 *For Teachers: Please use the direct method like CALLAN for this part. 1. Ask student to answer the*
 12 *question on their own first. 2. Then read the “sample answer”. 3. Tell student to close their eyes. 4.*
 13 *Let them repeat after you again. Because student can’t see the answer. 5. Have the student try to*
 14 *memorize the answer. 6. Once they have memorized the answer, ask the question one last time.*

13 **1) What is a slum?**

14 **1) Slum is a place in developing countries that lack of housing, electricity and**
clean water.

15 **2) Why do city officials want to clear them out?**

16 **2) Because city officials usually consider slums a problem.**

18 Land ownership is one of the main issues the UN recommends solving.

19 Many people living in slums do not actually own the land and house where they
 live.

20 Even though their family built the home and lived there for many years, they
 usually do not have documents to show that it belongs to them.

21 (25), the law cannot protect them if somebody tries to take their home.

22 The UN recommends cities help people living in slums by providing them with
 documents showing that they own the land and their homes.

23 ****Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.***

24 (25) 1 For once 2 In contrast 3 Therefore 4 Otherwise

26 **Further Questions & Sample Answers**

27 **3) Do the people own the land in a slum?**

28 **3) No, they only build houses and live there for many years.**

29 **4) What solution does the UN suggests?**

30 **4) The UN recommend helping people living in slums by showing ownership**
documents.

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32

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34 In addition, the UN says local governments should work to manage slums better. When slums are more organized, people create businesses, which leads to more jobs and more money.

35 In the Dharavi slum in Mumbai, India, small businesses owned by local residents add about \$1 billion to the local economy each year.

36 This suggests that cities do not need to get rid of slums. Instead, slums can (26).

37

38 **Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.*

39 (26) 1 be a good thing for cities

2 make business worse

40 3 clean up the environment

4 result in more crime

41

42 Further Questions & Sample Answers

43 5) What possibility can happen when slums become organized?

44 5) *People can have businesses, which leads to jobs and more money.*



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45 Answers: (24)1 (25)3 (26)1