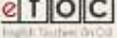


1. *For Teachers: When you use Dual method, please have the students do the shadowing. Then have them read by them self. And correct their pronunciation,*
2. イートックのレッスン以外で使用禁止 Ban to use this without eTOC lesson.

3.  Part2Lesson4 G1 3B-2019.1chobundokkai スマホの方は横にしてご覧下さい

4. *Jordan Peterson and Bill C-16*

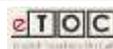
5. In 2017, the Canadian government passed Bill C-16, which controversially
 6. amended the Canadian Human Rights Act to outlaw discrimination against
 7. gender identity or expression. The bill was intended to protect those who
 8. identify as transgender. Such individuals may wish to be identified by pronouns
 9. that contradict their birth-assigned gender, or by “genderless” pronouns such as
 10. “they”. University of Toronto psychology professor Jordan Peterson strongly
 11. opposed the bill, declaring he would not refer to his students by their preferred
 12. gender pronouns on the ground that it constituted unlawful, compelled speech.
 13. “These laws are the first laws that I’ve seen that require people under the
 14. threat of legal punishment to employ certain words, to speak a certain way,
 15. instead of merely limiting what they’re allowed to say,” Peterson asserted.
 16. His stance attracted global media attention, sparking protest at campuses
 17. across the nation. He received two letters from the university’s administration
 18. warning him that his refusal could be considered discriminatory. Still, no
 19. formal disciplinary action had been taken against him.

20. **Further Questions & Sample Answers** *For Teachers: Please use the direct method like CALLAN for this part. 1. Ask student to answer the question on their own first. 2. Then read the “sample answer”. 3. Tell student to close their eyes. 4. Let them repeat after you again. Because student can’t see the answer. 5. Have the student try to memorize the student answer. 6. Once they have memorized the answer, ask the question one last time.*

21. **1) What did Bill C-16 passed by the Canadian government do?**
22. **1) It outlawed discrimination against gender identity or expression.**
23. **2) Why did professor Jordan Peterson declare he wouldn’t obey the law?**
24. **2) He said it constituted unlawful, compelled speech.**

25.
 26. Peterson’s objection to Bill C-16 stems from his conviction that the radical left-
 27. wing professors are inserting neo- Marxist ideology into the social sciences by
 28. playing on their students’ passion for social justice.
 29. He accuses these leftist philosophers and sociologists of casting aside objectivity
 and logic in favor of “identity politics,” as a way of transforming the traditional
 Marxist concept of class struggle into one based on “oppressed” versus
 “oppressor” groupings.
 30. Peterson maintains that identity politics –in which identification with a group
 31. classified by gender, race, culture, sexuality, or another signifier is considered
 32. paramount – has sown seeds of discord within contemporary Western society.
 33. The artificial divisions between such groups are enforced by characterizing any
 34. challenge to them as “hate speech.” Peterson alleges this politically charged
 doctrine has not only taken root in academia but has also crept into local
 government, and is now beginning to make its presence felt in policymaking at
 the national level, as shown by Bill C-16.

35. **Further Questions & Sample Answers**



36.

37. **3) What does Peterson accuse leftist philosophers and sociologists of doing?**
 38. *3) He accuses them of casting aside objectivity and logic in favor of “identity politics.”*
 39. **4) How does Peterson allege the artificial divisions between groups are enforced?**
 40. *4) He alleges they are enforced by characterizing any challenge to them as “hate speech.”*

41. Critics say Peterson has misinterpreted the bill, which was intended to extend
 42. to transgender people the same legal rights and protections that are afforded
 43. to minority racial, ethnic, and religious groups. His argument that it will force
 44. him to use language he does not consider legitimate – or risk being hailed—has
 45. been rejected by the bill’s supporters. According to University of Toronto law
 46. professor Brenda Cossman, the bill is not intended to legislate pronouns, but to
 47. ensure that a person’s self-identified gender does not bar them from
 48. employment or subject them to discrimination within an institution or
 49. workplace. Cossman argues that no Canadian court would ever rule that
 50. pronoun use could cross the line into hate speech. While Cossman is likely
 51. correct, it can also be argued that rather than being an example of overreach,
 52. Bill C-16 may actually be insufficient to protect transgender individuals, whose
 53. risk of being bullied or assaulted is far higher than average. Research shows
 54. antidiscrimination laws have a limited effect since declaring all people to be
 55. equal does not prevent the continuation or even expansion of the social and
 56. economic inequalities that afflict many minority populations.

Further Questions & Sample Answers

58. **5) What do critics of Peterson say about the bill?**
 59. *5) It extends to transgender people the same legal rights and protections as other groups.*
 60. **6) What does Brenda Cossman say the bill is intended to do?**
 61. *6) It ensures that a person’s self-identified gender does not bar them from employment.*

*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

63. **(35) Jordan Peterson protested against Bill C-16 because he**
 64. **1** did not think it was comprehensive enough in defining the appropriate
 65. pronouns to be used to describe different types of transgender individuals.
 66. **2** saw it as an opportunity to engage in a legal battle against a longstanding
 67. university policy that he believed to be unfair.
 68. **3** knew that adopting a position that was likely to attract critics and therefor
 69. media interest would give his own word wider recognition.
 70. **4** felt that being forced to use specific language when speaking to a certain
 71. group of people was a violation of his rights.
72. **(36) Peterson believes that radical left-wing academics have**
 73. **1** shifted their focus to group-oriented politics, thereby stirring up conflict that
 74. has spread into different parts of modern society.

75. **2** responded to students' protests about their theories by abandoning outdated
76. Marxist idea in favor of a more relevant ideological stance.
77. **3** increasingly sought to gain employment in government in order to find ways
78. to drive their political opponents out of academia
79. **4** begun discriminating in exactly the same way that they used to accuse right-
80. wing academics of doing.

81. **(37) What conclusion does the author of the passage make about Bill C-16?**

82. **1** Before introducing the legislation, the government should have done a better
83. assessment of educators' political biases.

84. **2** As the number of legal claims against institutions and employers is likely to
85. increase, courts will have to redefine what constitutes "hate speech."

86. **3** While the intention behind it was to ensure equal treatment for transgender
87. people, it does little to alter the circumstances that lead to discrimination.

88. **4** Since transgender people tend to be lower on the socioeconomic scale, the
89. government should have focused on increasing job opportunities for them



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90. Answers: (35)4 (36)1 (37)3